

14. Mass Communication and Journalism

Course Content

Mass Communication and Journalism

Unit 1 : News Editing

25 teaching hours

Qualities of a sub editor. Steps in copy reading tips on headline writing, planning a house journal/school magazine, elements of make-up, tips to makeup editors, Editor's job, editorial, news designer comments. News editing for print and electronic media.

Unit 2 : Photo Journalism

20 teaching hours

Introduction to Photojournalism. Handling a camera.

Use of pictures, tips for better pictures, preparing photos for photography and news photography.

Unit 3 : Specialized Reporting

25 teaching hours

Truth, accuracy and objectivity in reporting about events and issues- Interviews and press conferences, Specialized reporting - Investigative, sports, crime, development and court reporting.

Unit 4 : Broadcast Journalism

25 teaching hours

The era of broadcasting.

Natures of radio and TV journalism

Reporting on broadcast media, Editing news copy for Radio and Television.

News bulletin, preparing materials to be broadcasted, Introduction to online journalism

Unit 5 : Press and Laws

25 teaching hours

Standards and ethics in journalism, Press freedom and responsibility,

Codes of conduct, press laws and regulations in Nepal, law on libel and obscenities

Unit 6 : Practical

30 teaching hours

Details for the practical work :

- Reporting assignment on social issues. Each student should submit five items including completion of reporting assignments.
- Production of 2 news stories each on environment, court, human rights and minorities.
- Presentation of magazine file based on classroom assignments: News clippings of human-interest stories in the lab copy from the national newspapers - 5 items.
And three news items of classroom assignment must be pasted in the lab copy.
- Production of a wall newspaper.

MODEL QUESTION

[HSEB Examination 2072 (2015)]

Time : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 28

समूह 'क' Group 'A'

(विस्तृत उत्तरात्मक प्रश्नहरू/Long answer questions)

कुनै तीन प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् । (Attempt any three questions): 3×15=45

१. अखबारमा साजसज्जा भनेको के हो ? साजसज्जाका आधारभूत तत्त्वबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What is page make-up in a newspaper? Describe the basic elements of make up.

[From Unit 1]

२. नेपालमा रेडियो प्रसारणको इतिहासबारे सङ्क्षिप्त रूपमा उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।

Give short history of Radio in Nepal.

[From Unit 4]

३. पत्रकारितामा आचार संहिता भनेको के हो ? उदाहरणसहित व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।

What is code of conducts in journalism? Explain with examples.

[From Unit 5]

४. नेपालमा अदालती सामाचार रिपोर्टिङ अभ्यासका बारेमा वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।

Describe court reporting practices in Nepal.

[From Unit 3]

समूह 'ख' (Group 'B')

(संक्षिप्त उत्तरात्मक प्रश्नहरू/Short answer questions)

सबै प्रश्नको उत्तर दिनुहोस् (Attempt all questions):

7×5=35

५. हाउस जर्नलबारे उदाहरण सहित वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe house journal with examples. [From Unit 1]
६. टेलिभिजन पत्रकारिता भनेको के हो ? What is television journalism? [From Unit 4]
७. नेपालमा प्रेस स्वतन्त्रताबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe press freedom in Nepal. [From Unit 5]
८. फोटो पत्रकारिताबारे उदाहरणसहित चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss photo journalism with example. [From Unit 2]
९. विकास समाचार भनेको के हो ? What is development news? [From Unit 3]
१०. पत्रकारितामा व्यावसायिक मर्यादाका बारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe professional standards in journalism. [From Unit 5]
११. कुनै पाँचको संक्षिप्त टिप्पणी लेख्नुहोस् (Write short notes on any five):
 - (क) लेन्सका प्रकार (Types of lens) [From Unit 2]
 - (ख) समाचारमा तस्विर (Pictures in news) [From Unit 2]
 - (ग) रेडियो म्यागेजिन (Radio magazine) [From Unit 4]
 - (घ) एयर प्यानेल (Ear panel) [From Unit 1]
 - (ङ) प्रकाशनको अधिकार (Right to publication) [From Unit 5]
 - (च) समाचारमा डेडलाइन (Deadline in Nepal) [From Unit 1]
 - (छ) पत्रकार सम्मेलन (Press Conference) [From Unit 1]

Exam Questions

Unit 1: News Editing

1. अखबारमा साजसज्जा भनेको के हो ? साजसज्जाका आधारभूत तत्वबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What is page make-up in a newspaper? Describe the basic elements of make up. [Q.N.1, 2072]
2. हाउस जर्नलबारे उदाहरण सहित वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe house journal with examples. [Q.N.5, 2072]
3. "सम्पादकको भूमिका एउटा गुलाफको फूलको बिछ्यौना होइन र यो कहिल्यै हुँदैन पनि ।"
वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
"The role of an editor is not a bed of roses and has never been." Elucidate. [Q.N. 1, 2071]
4. हाउस जर्नलको परिभाषा उदाहरणसहित लेख्नुहोस् ।
Write the definition of house journal with examples. [Q.N. 5, 2071]
5. विभिन्न किसिमका समाचार शीर्षकबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe different types of news headlines. [Q.N. 9, 2071]
6. समाचार सम्पादकका योग्यताहरू के के हुन् ? उदाहरणसहित वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What are the qualities of a news editor? Describe with examples. [Q.N. 1, 2070]

7. हाउस जर्नल भनेको के हो ? उदाहरण दिनुहोस् ।
What is the meaning of house journal? Give examples. [Q.N. 5, 2070]
8. सम्पादकीय लेखन भनेको के हो ? वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What is the meaning of Editorial writing? Describe. [Q.N. 6, 2070]
9. समाचार माध्यममा सम्पादकीय भनेको के हो ? उदाहरणसहित व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What is editorial writing in News media? Describe it with examples. [Q.N. 1, 2069]
10. साजसज्जाका तत्वहरूका बारेमा उदाहरणसहित वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Define the elements of page make up with examples. [Q.N. 5, 2069]
11. समाचार सम्पादन भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ? समाचार सम्पादकका कार्यहरू के के हुन्, वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What do you mean by news editing ? Describe the functions of a news editor ? [Q.N.1,2068]
12. समाचारको परिभाषा दिनुहोस् र यसका मुख्य तत्वहरू के के हुन्, व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
Define news and explain the main elements of news. [Q.N.4,2068]
13. कन्ट्रास्ट लीड भनेको के हो ? उदाहरणसहित लेख्नुहोस् ।
Define the contrast lead with example. [Q.N.5,2068]
14. हेड लाइन भनेको के हो ?
What do you mean by headlines ? [Q.N.8,2068]
15. उप-सम्पादकका कार्यहरू के के हुन् वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe the functions of a sub-editor. [Q.N.9,2068]
16. एउटा अखबारको साजसज्जाका विभिन्न प्रावधानबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । समाचार पत्रका साजसज्जाका तत्वहरू केके हुन् ? उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe the provisions of page make up in a newspaper. What are the elements of page make up ? Explain. [Q.N. 1, 2067]
17. 'हाउस जर्नल' किन महत्वपूर्ण छ ?
Why is House Journal important ? [Q.N. 6, 2067]
18. समाचार सम्पादन भनेको के हो ? उपयुक्त उदाहरणसहित व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What is news editing? Explain with suitable examples. [Q.N.1, 2066]
19. रेडियोको समाचार डेस्कमा समाचार सम्पादन प्रणालीबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe the news editing technique in a radio news desk. [Q.N.5, 2066]
20. एउटा अखबारको सहायक सम्पादकको योग्यताका विभिन्न प्रावधानबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
'कपिरिडिङ' का केके प्रक्रियाहरू हुन्छन् ? उदाहरणसहित लेख्नुहोस् ।
(Describe the qualities of a subeditor in a newspaper.. What are the steps for copy reading ? Explain with examples.) [Q.N. 1, 2065]
21. विशिष्ट समाचार लेखन भनेको के हो ? समाचारमा तथ्य, ठीक तथा वस्तुपरकताबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
(What is a specialized reporting ? Describe truth, accuracy and objectivity in reporting.) [Q.N. 2, 2065]

22. समाचार शीर्षकका विभिन्न किसिमबारे उदाहरणसहित व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
(Describe the types of headlines with examples.) [Q.N. 8, 2065]
23. Describe the structure of an editorial department of a daily newspaper. Explain the role of news editor in the organization chart. [Q.N. 1, 2064]
24. What is the value of reader's mail for a newspaper ? [Q.N. 6, 2064]
25. Explain "feed back" mechanism in a mass media. [Q.N. 7, 2064]
26. Describe the major functions of mass media. [Q.N. 8, 2064]
27. What is the functional role of sub-editing in a daily newspaper ? Describe the duties and responsibilities of a sub-editor. [Q.N. 1, 2063]
28. Modern technology has eliminated the tier of proofreading in a newsroom. Do you agree ? Explain this with suitable examples comparing with old practice applied in news editing. [Q.N. 2, 2063]
29. Describe the process through which a reporter has to pass before getting his story approved for publication. [Q.N.1, 2062]
30. Define a 'house journal'. Prepare a contents plan for a house journal that you are planning to publish on behalf of your organisation. [Q.N.2, 2062]
31. What is the role of re-writing in a newspaper ? Explain the responsibilities of a news editor in a newspaper. [Q.N.1, 2060]
32. What is the concept of depth reporting ? Define the duties of a news reporter while covering environmental issues. [Q.N. 1, 2061]
33. Who is an editor ? Define the responsibilities and duties of a news editor. [Q.N.7, 2061]
34. Write short notes on :
 - (a) एयर प्यानल (Ear panel) [Q.N.11(d), 2072]
 - (b) समाचारमा डेडलाइन (Deadline in Nepal) [Q.N.11(f), 2072]
 - (c) पत्रकार सम्मेलन (Press Conference) [Q.N.11(g), 2072]
 - (d) एयर प्यानल (Ear panel) [Q.N. 11(c), 2071]
 - (e) डेडलाइन (Deadline) [Q.N. 11(e), 2071]
 - (f) ब्यानर हेडलाइन (Banner headlines) [Q.N. 11(e), 2070]
 - (g) प्रूफ रिडिङ (Proff reading) [Q.N. 11(f), 2070]
 - (h) लिड लाईन (Lead line) [Q.N. 11(g), 2070]
 - (i) उपसम्पादकका योग्यता. (Qualities of a sub editor) [Q.N. 11(d), 2069]
 - (j) मास्टहेड (Mast head) अखबारको नाम [Q.N. 11(f), 2069]
 - (k) एङ्कर समाचार (Anchor news) [Q.N. 11(g), 2069]
 - (l) स्क्रिप्ट लेखन (Script writing) [Q.N.11(c),2068]
 - (m) प्रिन्ट लाइन (Print line) [Q.N.11(f),2068]
 - (n) सम्पादकीय लेखन (Editorial Writing) [Q.N. 11 (b), 2067]

(o) वस्तुपरक समाचार (Objective News)	[Q.N. 11 (d), 2067]
(p) सम्पादकीय नीति (Editorial Policy)	[Q.N.11(c), 2066]
(q) बक्स न्यूज (Box News)	[Q.N.11(e), 2066]
(r) समाचार शीर्षक (News Headline)	[Q.N.11(f), 2066]
(s) एयर प्यानल (Ear Panel)	[Q.N. 11(c), 2065]
(t) ABC of news	[Q.N. 11(a), 2064]
(u) Movable types	[Q.N. 11(b), 2064]
(v) News agencies	[Q.N. 11(c), 2064]

Unit 2: Photo Journalism

- फोटो पत्रकारिताबारे उदाहरणसहित चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
Discuss photo journalism with example. [Q.N.8, 2072]
- फोटो पत्रकारितामा डार्करूम प्रक्रिया भनेको के हो ?
What is darkroom process in photo journalism.? [Q.N. 7, 2071]
- फोटोग्राफी र फोटो पत्रकारिताका समानता र असमानता के के हुन् ? विश्लेषण गर्नुहोस् ।
What are the similarities and dissimilarities between general photography and photo-journalism? Analyze. [Q.N. 2, 2070]
- तस्विरका तत्त्वहरू के के हुन् ? वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What are the elements of pictures? Describe. [Q.N. 7, 2070]
- समाचारमा तस्विरको प्रयोग भनेको के हो ?
What is use of pictures in News? [Q.N. 6, 2069]
- "फोटो पत्रकारिताभन्दा सामान्य फोटोग्राफी फरक छ", व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
"General photography is different from photo journalism", explain. [Q.N. 7, 2069]
- असल समाचार तस्विरका लागि केके कुराहरू हुन आवश्यक छ ? केके उद्देश्यका लागि तस्विर प्रयोग भएका हुन्छन् ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What are the tips for better news pictures ? For which purposes pictures are used ? Explain. [Q.N. 4, 2067]
- फोटो पत्रकारका योग्यता केके हुन् ?
What are the qualities of photo journalists ? [Q.N. 5, 2067]
- 'प्रेस फोटोग्राफी' भनेको के हो ?
What is Press photography ? [Q.N. 7, 2067]
- एउटा तस्विरले हजार शब्द व्यक्त गर्दछ भन्ने भनाइलाई उदाहरणसहित वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
"A picture tells a story of thousands words." Explain with suitable examples. [Q.N.2, 2066]
- क्यामेराका कामहरू के के हुन् ?
What are the functions of a Camera? [Q.N.9, 2066]
- अखबारको लागि छापिएको फोटो क्याप्सनको विशेषता बताउनुहोस् ।
(Describe the characteristics of photo captions for a new magazine.) [Q.N. 9, 2065]

13. "A picture is worth 1000 words." Explain the dictum with reference to photo journalism. [Q.N. 5, 2064]
14. Write short notes on :
- (a) लेन्सका प्रकार (Types of lens) [Q.N.11(a), 2072]
 - (b) समाचारमा तस्विर (Pictures in news) [Q.N.11(b), 2072]
 - (c) लेन्सका प्रकार (Types of lens) [Q.N. 11(b), 2071]
 - (d) फोटोग्राफी (Photography) [Q.N. 11(g), 2071]
 - (e) अपर्चर (Aperture) [Q.N. 11(a), 2069]
 - (f) शटर स्पीड (Shutter Speed) [Q.N.11(b), 2066]
 - (g) इन्लार्जर (Enlarger) [Q.N.11(d), 2066]
 - (h) डार्क रूम (Dark Room) [Q.N. 11(f), 2065]
 - (i) Aperture setting [Q.N. 11(e), 2064]

Unit 3: Specialized Reporting

1. नेपालमा अदालती सामाचार रिपोर्टिङ अभ्यासका बारेमा वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe court reporting practices in Nepal. [Q.N.4, 2072]
2. विकास समाचार भनेको के हो ? What is development news? [Q.N.9, 2072]
3. पत्रकारितामा अदालती सामाचार लेखनबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe court reporting in journalism. [Q.N. 8, 2071]
4. विशिष्ट समाचार लेखनका तत्त्वहरू के के हुन् ? वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What are the elements of specialized news writing? Describe. [Q.N. 3, 2070]
5. विकासमूलक पत्रकारिताबारे विश्लेषण गर्नुहोस् ।
Analyze Development Journalism with examples. [Q.N. 8, 2070]
6. समाचार अन्तरवार्ताका विविध चरणबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । समाचार अन्तरवार्ताका विभिन्न उपायहरू के-के हुन् ?
Describe the various stages of news interview. What are the techniques of news interview? [Q.N. 2, 2069]
7. विकासमूलक पत्रकारिता भनेको के हो ? नेपालमा विकासमूलक पत्रकारिताको विविध कार्यको वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What does development journalism mean? Describe various functions of development Journalism in Nepal. [Q.N. 4, 2069]
8. विशिष्ट समाचार लेखन किन आवश्यक छ ? पत्रकार सम्मेलनका कमजोरीहरूबारे विश्लेषण गर्नुहोस् ।
Why specialized reporting is important in weekly newspapers ? Analyse the weaknesses of press conferences. [Q.N. 2, 2067]
9. अपराधसम्बन्धी समाचार लेखनका लागि महत्वपूर्ण तत्त्वहरू के-के हुन् ?
What are important elements for crime reporting ? [Q.N. 8, 2067]

10. अन्तर्वाताका लागि तयारी किन महत्त्वपूर्ण मानिन्छ ? उपयुक्त उदाहरण दिएर वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Why is preparation for news interview important? Describe with suitable examples. [Q.N.3, 2066]
14. अपराधसम्बन्धी समाचार सङ्कलन र अदालती समाचार सङ्कलनबीच भिन्नता देखाउनुहोस् ।
Differentiate Court reporting from Crime reporting. [Q.N.7, 2066]
11. समाचार अन्तर्वाता पत्रकार सम्मेलनभन्दा फरक छ भनी देखाउनुहोस् । समाचार अन्तर्वाताका लागि असल प्रश्नहरू कस्ता हुन्छन् ? वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
(Differentiate news interview from a press conference. What are the good questions for news interview ? Explain.) [Q.N. 3, 2065]
12. अपराधसम्बन्धी समाचार लेखनका लागि महत्त्वपूर्ण तत्वहरू केके हुन् ?
(What are important elements for a crime reporting ?) [Q.N. 7, 2065]
13. Write the processes involved in the interview of political personalities. What precautions a reporter has take during interview of such persons ? [Q.N. 3, 2064]
14. Explain the difference between beat reporting and specialized reporting. What step a reporter should take in order to avoid biases while reporting on topical issues. [Q.N. 3, 2063]
15. Are press interviews different from news reporting ? If yes, discuss the processes involved in planning an interview with a national political leader. [Q.N. 4, 2063]
16. What preparations a reporter has to make before attending a press conference ? [Q.N.3, 2062]
17. Define the term 'ABC' in journalism. What are the factors that negatively affect the credibility of stories when published ? [Q.N.4, 2062]
18. Define the art of interviewing for daily newspapers. How a reporter prepares himself/herself before taking an interview with national poet Madhav Ghimire ? [Q.N.2, 2061]
19. What is Freelance Writing ? Describe the responsibilities of a freelance journalist. [Q.N.3, 2061]
20. What is the importance of press conference ? Describe the process involved while organizing a press conference. [Q.N.4, 2061]
21. What preparations a reporter has to make before taking an interview of an important personality ? [Q.N.2, 2060]
22. Prepare a news story on the basis of your conversation with a female tempo driver. [Q.N.3, 2060]
23. Write short notes on :
 - (a) सत्य र शुद्धता (Truth and accuracy) [Q.N. 11(a), 2071]
 - (b) एबिसी पत्रकारिता (ABC Journalism) [Q.N. 11(c), 2070]
 - (c) स्वतन्त्र पत्रकार (Freelance journalists) [Q.N. 11(d), 2070]
 - (d) क्राइम रिपोर्टिङ (Crime Reporting) [Q.N. 11(e), 2069]
 - (e) पत्रकार सम्मेलन (Press Conferences) [Q.N. 11 (e), 2067]
 - (f) समाचारमा ए बी सी (A B C of News) [Q.N.11(a), 2066]
 - (g) स्तम्भलेखन (Column Writing) [Q.N. 11(d), 2065]
 - (h) Public relations [Q.N. 11(f), 2064]

Unit 4: Broadcast Journalism

1. नेपालमा रेडियो प्रसारणको इतिहासबारे सङ्क्षिप्त रूपमा उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Give short history of Radio in Nepal. [Q.N.2, 2072]
2. टेलिभिजन पत्रकारिता भनेको के हो ? What is television journalism? [Q.N.6, 2072]
3. अनलाइन पत्रकारिता भनेको के हो ? यसका उपयुक्त पत्रकारिता सम्बन्धी उदाहरणसहित वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What is online journalism? Describe it with suitable journalistic examples. [Q.N. 2, 2071]
4. नेपालमा टेलिभिजन प्रसारणको इतिहासबारे सङ्क्षिप्त रूपमा उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Give a short history of television broadcasting in Nepal. [Q.N. 4, 2071]
5. टेलिभिजन र रेडियो समाचारका समानताहरू के के हुन् ?
What are the similarities between radio news and television news? [Q.N. 6, 2071]
6. प्रसारण पत्रकारिता भनेको के हो ? उदाहरण दिनुहोस् ।
What is Broadcast Journalism? Give examples. [Q.N. 4, 2070]
7. नेपालमा रेडियो तथा टेलिभिजन पत्रकारिताबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe the Radio and TV Journalism in Nepal. [Q.N. 9, 2070]
8. रेडियो कार्यक्रम उत्पादन भनेको के हो ?
What is the meaning of Radio program production? [Q.N. 8, 2069]
9. नेपाल टेलिभिजनको सङ्क्षिप्त इतिहास दिनुहोस् ।
Give a short history of Nepal Television. [Q.N. 9, 2069]
10. नेपालमा रेडियो प्रसारणको इतिहासबाट सङ्क्षिप्त रूपमा उल्लेख गर्नुहोस् ।
Give the short history of Radio broadcasting in Nepal. [Q.N.2, 2068]
11. रेडियो म्यागेजिन भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?
What is the meaning of Radio magazine ? [Q.N.6, 2068]
12. ओवी उत्पादनबारे स्पष्ट गर्नुहोस् ।
Explain the terms OB production. [Q.N.7, 2068]
13. रेडियो पत्रकारका विशेषता के के हुन् ?
What are the characteristics of radio journalists ? [Q.N. 9, 2067]
14. टेलिभिजन समाचार सङ्कलनका प्रकृया के के हुन्छन् ? उदाहरणसहित व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What are the processes for TV news gathering? Explain with examples. [Q.N.6, 2066]
15. नेपालका प्रेस कानून र नियमहरूको सङ्क्षिप्त इतिहास वर्णन गर्नुहोस् । देवशमशेरले जारी गरेको सदन प्रेस कानूनसँग कसरी सम्बन्धित छ ?
(Trace the brief history on press law and regulation in Nepal. How is Dev Shamsher's Sadan related to press laws ?) [Q.N. 4, 2065]
16. रेडियो पत्रकारिता भनेको के हो ?
(What is Radio Journalism ?) [Q.N. 5, 2065]

17. टेलिभिजन समाचार लेखनका आधारभूत तरिकाहरू केके हुन् ?
(What are the basic techniques for TV news reporting ?) [Q.N. 6, 2065]
18. Explain the processes involved in the editing of programs for use in radio and television news cast. [Q.N. 2, 2064]
19. Describe the development of FM radio broadcasting in Nepal during the period of the last 10 years. [Q.N. 4, 2064]
20. Give a comparative account of the strength as well as weaknesses of radio and television as applied in Nepalese context. [Q.N. 5, 2063]
21. What are the differences and similarities of editing news for radio and television ? Illustrate it in a comparative manner. [Q.N.5, 2062]
22. What are differences between editing a news story for television and a newspaper ? Explain with suitable examples. [Q.N.5, 2061]
23. Explain the advent of the era of television in Nepal. How do you distinguish writing a news story for television from that of a newspaper ? [Q.N.4, 2060]
24. Write a news report on the development of community radios in Nepal. [Q.N.5, 2060]
25. Write short notes on :
(a) रेडियो म्यागेजिन (Radio magazine) [Q.N.11(c), 2072]
(b) इन्टरनेट (Internet) [Q.N. 11(f), 2071]
(c) एफ.एम. र ए.एम. (FM and AM) [Q.N. 11(b), 2070]
(d) जिङ्गल (Jingles) [Q.N. 11(b), 2069]
(e) फ्रिक्वेन्सी (Frequency) [Q.N.11(e),2068]
(f) साउण्ड मिक्सर (Sound mixer) [Q.N.11(d),2068]
(g) सम्पादकलाई चिठी (Letter to the Editor) [Q.N. 11(e), 2065]
(h) प्रसारण माध्यमका लागि समाचार सङ्कलन (Reporting for Broadcast Media) [Q.N. 11(b), 2065]
(i) प्रसारण ऐन १९९२ (Broadcasting Act 1992) [Q.N. 11(a), 2065]
(j) Universal declaration of human rights [Q.N. 11(d), 2064]

Unit 5: Press and Laws

1. पत्रकारितामा आचार संहिता भनेको के हो ? उदाहरणसहित व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What is code of conducts in journalism? Explain with examples. [Q.N.3, 2072]
2. नेपालमा प्रेस स्वतन्त्रताबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe press freedom in Nepal. [Q.N.7, 2072]
3. पत्रकारितामा व्यावसायिक मर्यादाका बारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe professional standards in journalism. [Q.N.10, 2072]
4. प्रेस स्वतन्त्रता र जिम्मेवारी भनेको के हो ? उदाहरणसहित व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What do you mean by press freedom and responsibility? Explain with examples. [Q.N. 3, 2071]
5. पत्रकारितामा नैतिकता भनेको के हो ? What is ethics in journalism? [Q.N. 10, 2071]
6. नेपालमा पत्रकारका आचार संहिता के के हुन् ?
What are the code of conducts of journalist in Nepal? [Q.N. 10, 2070]

7. नेपालमा लागू भएका प्रेस कानून र नियमहरूबारे वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
Describe press laws and regulations in Nepal. [Q.N. 3, 2069]
8. अदालतको अपहेलना भनेको के हो ? उदाहरणसहित व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What is contempt of court? Explain with examples. [Q.N. 10, 2069]
9. प्रेस स्वतन्त्रता भनेको के हो ? प्रेस स्वतन्त्रताका सीमाहरूबारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।
What do you mean by press freedom ? Point out the limitations of press freedom. [Q.N.3,2068]
10. अदालतको अपहेलना भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?
What do you mean by contempt of court ? [Q.N.10,2068]
11. प्रेस कानून र आचार संहितामा केके समानता र असमानता छन् ? प्रेसकानूनमा 'सनद' कसरी सम्बन्धित छ ? उदाहरणसहित व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
What are the similarities and differences between press laws and code of conducts ?
How is 'Sanad' related to press laws in Nepal ? Explain with examples. [Q.N. 3, 2067]
12. आचार संहिता भनेको के हो ?
What are the codes of conducts for Journalists ? [Q.N. 10, 2067]
13. प्रेस स्वतन्त्रता र जिम्मेवारीबीच के के भिन्नताहरू छन् ? के आचार संहिता कानून हो ? वर्णन गर्नुहोस् ।
What are the differences between press freedom and responsibility? Is code of conduct law? Describe. [Q.N.4, 2066]
14. नेपालमा प्रेस स्वतन्त्रताको लागि छापखाना तथा प्रकाशन ऐन १९९१ मा के के व्यवस्थाहरू छन् ?
What are the provisions of Printing and Publication Act 1991 on press freedom in Nepal? [Q.N.8, 2066]
15. समाजमा किन नैतिक पत्रकारिता आवश्यक छ ?
Why is ethical journalism necessary in the society? [Q.N.10, 2066]
16. नैतिक पत्रकारिता भनेको के हो ? व्याख्या गर्नुहोस् ।
(What is ethical Journalism ? Explain.) [Q.N. 10, 2065]
17. What Articles of the Interim Constitution of Nepal deal with fundamental rights of Nepalese media ? [Q.N. 9, 2064]
18. Define yellow journalism. Explain the measures to deal with such trends. [Q.N. 10, 2064]
19. Explain the main features of the recent amendments made in broadcast media laws. [Q.N. 6, 2063]
20. Press Council Nepal. [Q.N. 7, 2063]
21. Is a journalist free to report on what he thinks right ? Explain the limits to media freedom by basing your arguments on the contents of the code of conduct issued by [Q.N. 7, 2063]
22. What are the Nepal Laws that are applicable for libel and obscenities ? Explain. [Q.N.6, 2062]
23. What do you mean by Code of Conduct for media ? Explain it with reference to Code to Conduct issued by Press Council Nepal. [Q.N.7, 2062]

24. What do you mean by ethics of journalism ? Compare them with the code of conduct framed by Press Council for Nepalese Journalists. [Q.N.8, 2061]
25. What are the exemptions guaranteed to the press by the Constitution of Nepal ? Explain. [Q.N.7, 2060]
26. Should a journalist disclose his news source ? Explain the provision of the code of conduct on this point. [Q.N.8, 2060]
27. Write notes on:

(क) प्रकाशनको अधिकार (Right to publication)	[Q.N.11(e), 2072]
(ख) सूचनाको हक (Right to information)	[Q.N. 11(d), 2071]
(ग) अदालतको मानहानी (Contempt of court)	[Q.N. 11(a), 2070]
(घ) पत्रकार आचार संहिता (Journalist's codes of conduct)	[Q.N. 11(c), 2069]
(ङ) प्रोपोगान्डा (Propoganda)	[Q.N.11(g),2068]
(च) सूचनाको हक (Right to information)	[Q.N.11(b),2068]
(छ) आचार संहिता (Code of conducts)	[Q.N.11(a),2068]
(ज) सनद (Sanad)	[Q.N. 11 (f), 2067]
(झ) मानव अधिकार र प्रेस (Human Rihts and Press)	[Q.N. 11 (c), 2067]
(ञ) गाली बेइज्जती ऐन (Libel and Defamation Act)	[Q.N. 11 (a), 2067]

Unit 6: Practical

1. Write a 'letter to the editor' for a daily newspaper complaining about the poor condition of water supply with suggestions for improvement in the supply system. [Q.N.8, 2062]

Mixed-Up Exercises (Short Notes)

1. Write short notes of the following:

(a) Internet	(b) Web-site
(c) Font (d) Photo-shop	
(e) e-mail	(f) broad-sheet
(g) deck (h) lower case	
(i) Rotary Press	(j) Stringer
(k) tabloid	
2. Write short notes of the following :

(a) Masthead	(b) Yellow Journalism
(c) Tail Piece	(d) Human Interest
(e) Press Release	(f) News and Facts
(g) Editorial Writing	(h) Restricted Press Material [Q.N.6, 2061]
3. Write short notes of the following :

(a) Dead line	(b) Banner
(c) Mast-head	(d) Desk-top
(e) Software	(f) Laser Printer
(g) Leader page	(h) Supplements